

**R18**

Code No: 155BZ

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, January/February - 2023****MACHINE LEARNING****(Computer Science and Engineering – Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75**

- Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.  
ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.  
iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART – A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Define LMS weight update rule. [2]
- b) List the advantages of converting decision trees to rules before pruning. [3]
- c) Define sample error, true error. [2]
- d) What set of functions can be represented by feedforward networks? [3]
- e) List the properties of case-based reasoning systems. [2]
- f) Outline Bayesian Belief network. [3]
- g) Define Fitness Function and selection. [2]
- h) List the aspects of reinforcement learning. [3]
- i) List two stages of the KBANN algorithm. [2]
- j) What is inductive Bias in explanation-based learning? [3]

**PART – B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Describe the final design modules of learning systems.
  - b) How to Incorporate Continuous valued attributes in decision tree learning? [6+4]
- OR**
3. Illustrate the Candidate-Elimination algorithm. [10]
- 4.a) Explain Gradient Descent algorithm.
  - b) Write a short note on Binomial Distribution. [5+5]
- OR**
5. How to estimate the difference in error of two hypothesis? Illustrate with example. [10]
6. Illustrate Naïve Bayes Classifier of Bayesian learning. [10]
- OR**
- 7.a) Explain Weighted-Majority algorithm.
  - b) Compare and contrast Lazy and Eager Learning. [6+4]

8. Describe the prototypical genetic algorithm. [10]

**OR**

9.a) Describe the evaluation functions used to evaluate rule performance used in Learn-One-Rule algorithm.

b) Describe Q-Learning algorithm. [5+5]

10. Appraise the key properties, capabilities and limitations of explanation-based learning. [10]

**OR**

11.a) Explain explanation based learning for search control knowledge.

b) Compare and contrast analytical learning and inductive learning. [6+4]

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Used papers 2023