

Code No: 155AY

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, January/February - 2023****DISTRIBUTED DATABASES****(Common to CSE, CSE(N))****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.

ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.

iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART – A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What are the properties of data processing? [2]
- b) Write promises of DDBSs. [3]
- c) What is query translation? [2]
- d) Give the importance of localization of distributed data. [3]
- e) List the types for deadlock avoidance in distributed system. [2]
- f) Define serializability with examples. [3]
- g) Write the advantages of parallel distributed database. [2]
- h) Write short notes on fault-tolerance in distributed systems. [3]
- i) Define inheritance. [2]
- j) Write architectural issues of object database. [3]

PART – B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Write and explain design strategies of distributed database design.
- b) Why we need to have distributed databases, and distinguish the features of distributed databases with centralized databases. [5+5]

OR

- 3.a) Draw and explain distributed database management system architecture.
 - b) Illustrate allocation methods for distributed database design. [5+5]
- 4.a) Discuss in detail about distributed query optimization algorithms.
 - b) How is distributed grouping and aggregate function evaluation done? [5+5]

OR

- 5.a) Discuss in detail about objectives of Query Processing.
 - b) Describe characterization of query processors. [5+5]
- 6.a) Differentiate between centralized 2PL protocol and Distributed 2PL protocol.
 - b) List and explain types of transactions with suitable diagrams. [5+5]

OR

- 7.a) Elaborate Distributed Deadlock detection for distributed database systems.
- b) Explain optimistic concurrency control algorithms. [5+5]

- 8.a) List and discuss various types of failures in distributed DBMS.
b) Discuss in detail about reliability concept and majors. [5+5]

OR

- 9.a) Differentiate between local and distributed reliability protocol.
b) Explain general architecture of a parallel database system and shared memory architecture. [5+5]

- 10.a) Describe in detail cache consistency and object identifier management in object management.
b) Discuss architectural issues in distributed object DBMS. [5+5]

OR

- 11.a) Compare QODBMS and ORDBMS.
b) Discuss in detail about persistent programming languages. [5+5]

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Used papers 2023