

Code No: 156EH

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, March - 2024****ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES**
(Computer Science and Business Systems)**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75**

- Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.
ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.
iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART – A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What is the fundamental operation of the leftist tree? [2]
- b) What are the properties of Binomial heap? [3]
- c) Is linear probing and open addressing the same? Justify your answer. [2]
- d) Calculate the hash value for keys 1234 and 5642 using the mid-square method. The hash table has 100 memory locations. [3]
- e) What are the properties of Red-Black tree? [2]
- f) What are the drawbacks of AVL tree? [3]
- g) What is the height of compressed trie? [2]
- h) Illustrate the possible conditions to be considered when deleting key from trie? [3]
- i) Define the Rabin-Karp string matching algorithm. [2]
- j) Explain the flow chart of KMP. [3]

PART – B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Show the result of inserting 10, 12, 1, 14, 6, 5, 8, 15, 3 and 9, one at a time into an initially empty min-max heap.
- b) "Heaps are excellent data structures to implement priority queues". Justify this statement. [5+5]

OR

- 3.a) What is the procedure to extract the node with the minimum value from a Fibonacci heap? Give the algorithm and analyze its complexity.
- b) Form a binary max-heap and a min-heap from the following sequence of data: 50, 40, 35, 25, 20, 27, 33. [5+5]

- 4.a) Consider a hash table of size 10. Using linear probing, insert the keys 72, 27, 36, 24, 63, 81, 92, and 101 into the table.
- b) Discuss real world applications of Hashing. [5+5]

OR

- 5.a) Explain about:
 - i) Rehashing
 - ii) Extendible hashing.
- b) Consider a hash table of size 10. Using quadratic probing, to insert the keys 72, 27, 36, 24, 63, 81, and 101 into the table. Take $c_1 = 1$ and $c_2 = 3$. [5+5]

- 6.a) Write an algorithm of single rotation and double rotation of an AVL tree.
b) Construct a Red-Black tree with the following elements 41, 15, 36, 54, 20, 7, 45, 5.
Delete element 20 and add element 72. [5+5]
- OR**
7. Explain the operations of splay tree with an example. [10]
- 8.a) Explain in brief about tries with examples.
b) Write an algorithm of Patricia. [5+5]
- OR**
- 9.a) Describe the Binary trie with an example.
b) Write an algorithm of Standard Trie. [5+5]
- 10.a) Illustrate the Brute force algorithm.
b) Explain the features that distinguish between Boyer-Moore algorithm from the conventional algorithms. [5+5]
- OR**
- 11.a) Solve the Knuth Morris-Pratt algorithm for the following Example:
Text: HEREISASIMPLEEXAMPLE
Pattern: EXAMPLE
b) Explain Naïve string matching algorithm with an example. [5+5]

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