

R09

Code No: 58092

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech IV Year II Semester Examinations, May - 2017

HELICOPTER ENGINEERING

(Aeronautical Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any Five Questions
All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

- 1.a) Sketch the various configurations of helicopter and explain in detail .
- b) Explain the features of the fully articulated rotor system, semi-rigid rotor system and rigid rotor system. [7+8]
- 2.a) Describe the effect of over-pitching while the a hover or during a hover.
- b) State and explain the four basic main controls of a helicopter. [7+8]
3. Describe translating tendency, pendulum action, coning and ground effect during hovering flight of a helicopter. [15]
4. A Helicopter has an engine developing 600 kw and a rotor of 16m diameter with a disc loading of 170N/m^2 when ascending vertically with constant speed at low altitude. The product of lift and axial velocity of air through the rotor disc is 53% of the power available. Estimate the velocity of ascent. [15]
- 5.a) Why rotor blades are twisted about their longitudinal axis in a helicopter? Explain the differences between hovering and vertical flights.
- b) Discuss in brief about the lift dissymmetry in helicopter flight. [7+8]
- 6.a) Derive the expressions for induced power coefficient and blade profile power coefficient.
- b) Explain the conditions for static longitudinal stability and directional stability of helicopter. [7+8]
- 7.a) Describe the thrust vectoring in VTOL airplane. Make use of neat sketches.
- b) What are the differences between hovering and vertical flight? Why the rotor blades are twisted about their longitudinal axis? [7+8]
- 8.a) Explain with the help of diagram about the basic elements of a hovercraft. What are its advantages and disadvantages?
- b) State the applications of hovercraft. [9+6]

--ooOoo--