

**R09**

Code No: 58095

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B. Tech IV Year II Semester Examinations, May - 2019**

**LAUNCH VEHICLE AND MISSILE TECHNOLOGY**

**(Aeronautical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART - A**

**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Define mission profile. [2]
- b) Define propulsive efficiency and overall efficiency of a jet engine along with its mathematical equation. [3]
- c) Briefly discuss the types of grain configuration. [2]
- d) What are the various types of nozzles based and their configuration? [3]
- e) List out various airframe components of a rocket. [2]
- f) Briefly discuss the types of missiles based on their guidance system. [3]
- g) What is orbital injection? [2]
- h) Define culmination altitude and its significance for a missile. [3]
- i) What is lapse rate and list out the factors affecting it. [2]
- j) What are the parameters observed during the flight testing of rockets? [3]

**PART - B**

**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Describe the key parameters affecting the performance of a launch vehicle.
- b) A rocket projectile has the following characteristics:  
Initial mass = 200 Kg; Mass after rocket operation = 130 Kg; Payload, non-propulsive structure, etc = 110 Kg; The rocket operates for a duration of 3 seconds. Determine the values of (i) Mass ratio (ii) Propellant mass fraction (iii) Propellant mass flow rate. [10]

**OR**

3. What are the different materials used in rockets? What are their special requirements? [10]
4. Name and explain different types of propellants used in solid rockets. [10]

**OR**

- 5.a) List out the steps to be followed to increase the burning rate of propellant.
- b) Describe the different types of grains of a solid propellant. [10]

6. Why a re-entry body develops high temperatures on its skin during re-entry? Suggest suitable remedies to overcome it. [10]

**OR**

7.a) Suggest few remedies to reduce rocket dispersion.

b) Calculate the skin friction coefficient of the fin of the chord 1 m of a rocket flying at 200 m/s speed. The density of air is  $0.9 \text{ kg/m}^3$  and coefficient of viscosity is  $0.00002 \text{ Kg/(m) (s)}$ . Assume fully turbulent flow over the fin. [10]

8. Derive an expression for culmination altitude of a rocket in gravity turn. Make suitable assumptions for expression of thrust. [10]

**OR**

9. List the thrust vector control methods commonly employed in rocketry and explain any one of them. [10]

10. Explain about post accident procedure in rocket testing. [10]

**OR**

11. Describe the launch sequence of a typical space launch vehicle. [10]

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