

Code No: 154SK

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B.Tech II Year II Semester Examinations, November/December - 2020

MECHANICS OF SOLIDS AND MECHANICS OF FLUIDS

(Metallurgy and Materials Engineering)

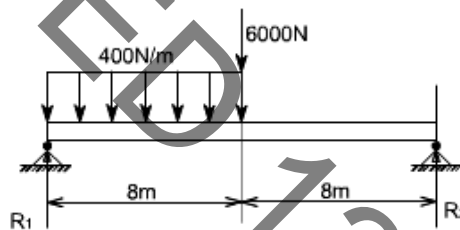
Time: 2 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any five questions

All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) Draw stress-strain curve for a mild steel rod subjected to tension and explain about the salient points on it.
- b) Explain the concept of factor of safety and its significance in the design of machine components? What is working stress of a material? [8+7]
- 2.a) From fundamentals derive the relationship between three moduli of elasticity.
- b) What do you mean by Temperature stresses? Explain. [8+7]
- 3.a) Draw shear force and bending moment for the simply supported beam shown in Figure below.



- b) Derive the relationship between shear force, Bending Moment and rate of loading at a Section of the beam. [8+7]
- 4.a) State the assumptions made in the theory of simple bending.
- b) Derive the Bending equation using the usual notation. [8+7]
- 5.a) Derive the relationship for torsion equation of shafts.
- b) A solid steel shaft transmits 100 kW at 150 rpm. Determine the suitable diameter of the shaft if the maximum torque transmitted exceeds the mean by 20% in each revolution. The shear stress is not to exceed 60MPa. Also find the maximum angle of twist in a length of 4 m of the shaft. $G = 80\text{GPa}$. [8+7]
6. A cantilever beam, 60 mm wide by 200 mm high and 6 m long, carries a load that varies uniformly from zero at the free end to 1000 N/m at the wall. a) Compute the magnitude and location of the maximum flexural stress. b) Determine the type and magnitude of the stress in a fiber 40 mm from the top of the beam at a section 3 m from the free end. [15]
- 7.a) Define and explain Newton's Law of Viscosity.
- b) Derive the expression for capillary rise of liquid when a glass tube is inserted in it. [8+7]
8. Define and illustrate the following terms.
- a) Stream line b) streak line c) path line
- d) irrotational flow e) laminar flow. [15]